

#### **MUFASA**

Multidimensional Framework for Advanced SESAR Automation













## The effect of strategic conformance on acceptance of automated advice: concluding the MUFASA project

Carl Westin Clark Borst Brian Hilburn

Third SESAR Innovation Days 26th-28th November 2013 KTH, Stockholm, Sweden





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http://www.chpr.nl/mufasa.htm

http://www.hala-sesar.net/mufasa



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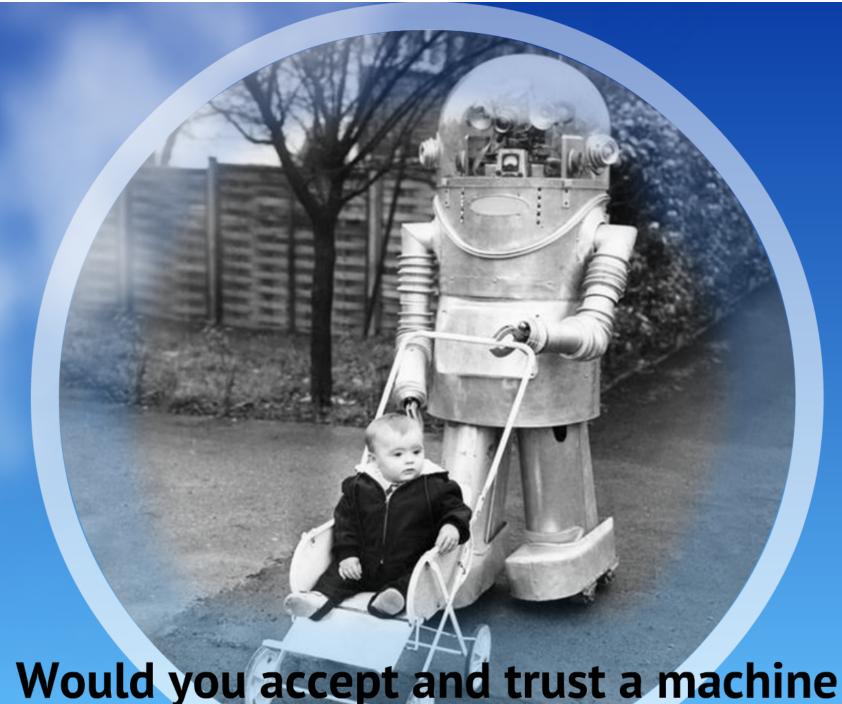




More advanced and sophisticated automation required in future ATM

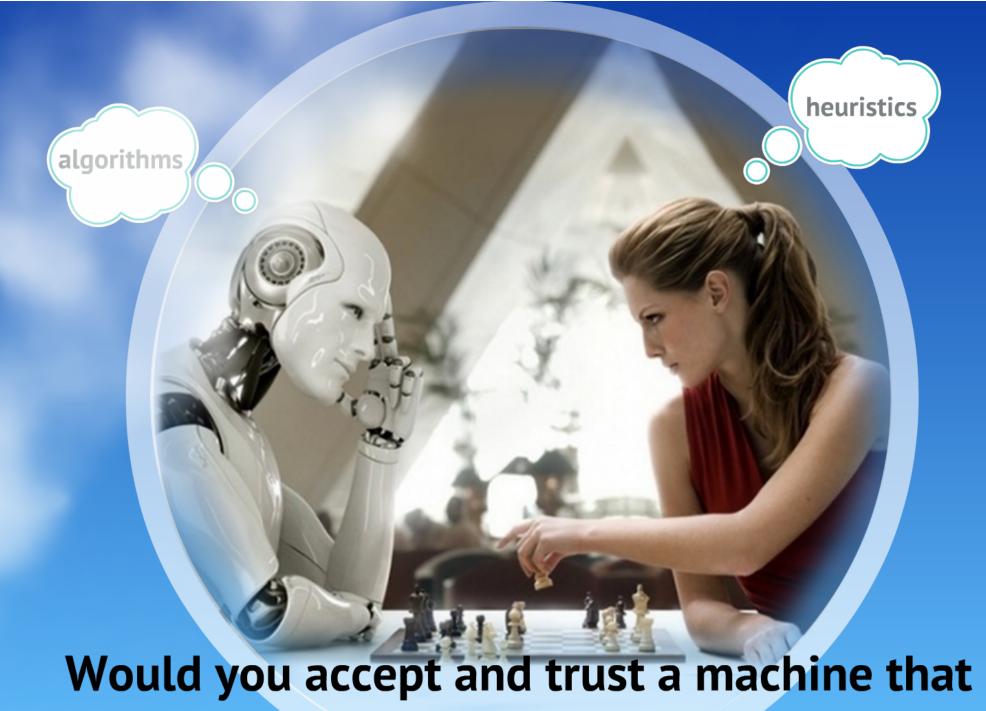






Would you accept and trust a machine to raise your kids?

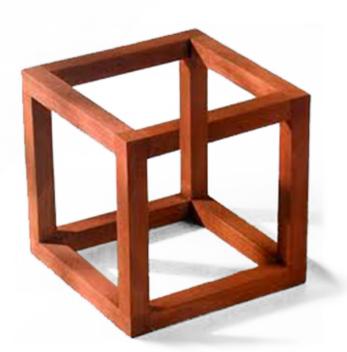




solves problems differently than you?

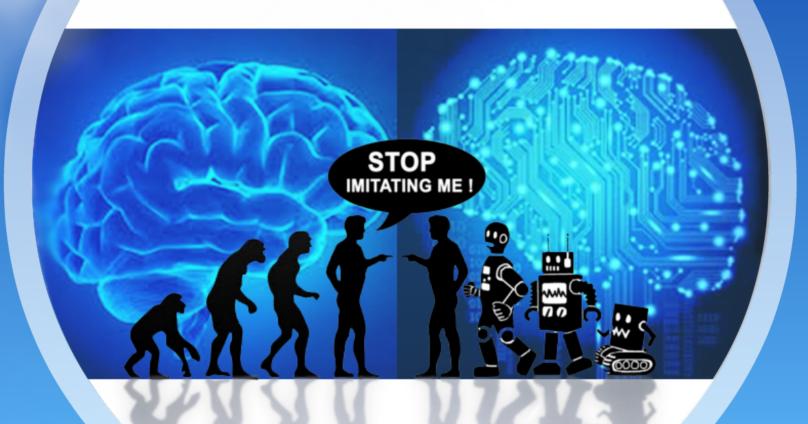


## Models of automation acceptance





#### The human template





# Is a controller more likely to accept automated advisories if the advisory conforms to his/her own solution?







Strategic conformance



&

#### **Complexity**

#### Prequel:

record manual SSD interaction

#### Analysis:

extract resolution vectors

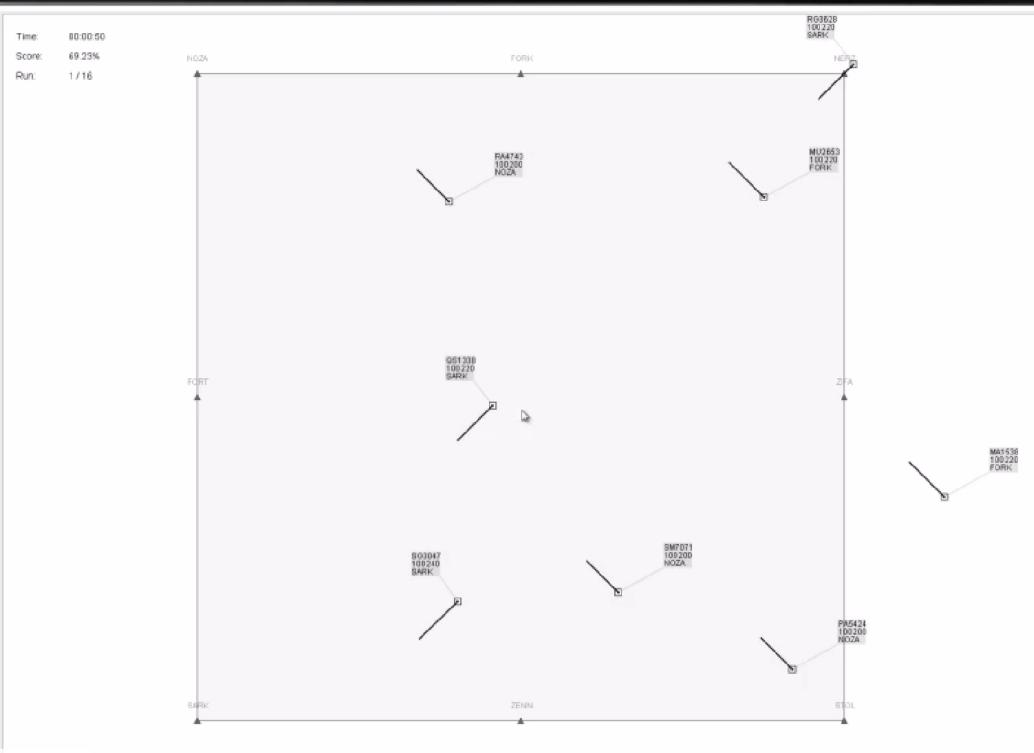
#### **Experiment:**

present vector replays as automation advisories



= Acceptance?

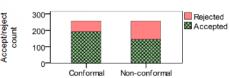


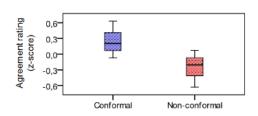


#### **Results**



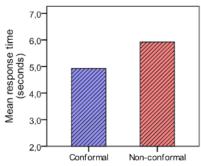
Acceptance & Agreement





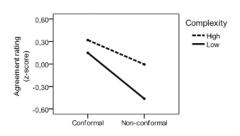


#### Response time





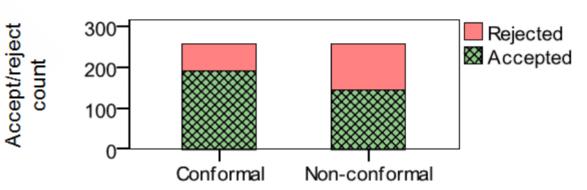
## Interaction of conformance & complexity



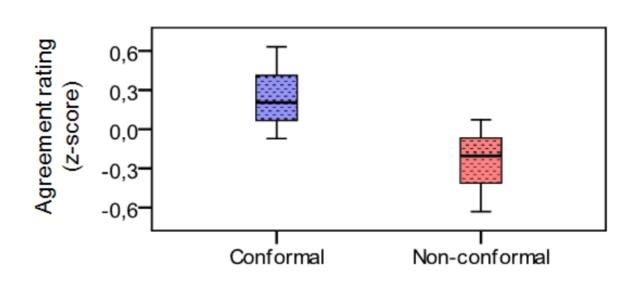


### Results





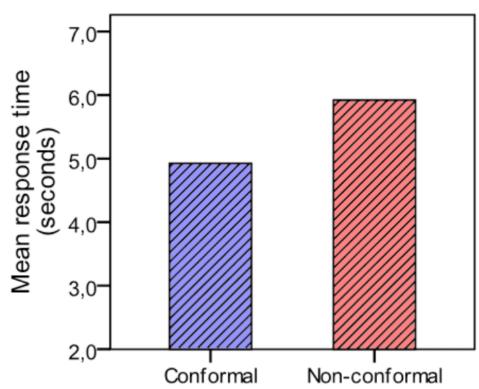
Acceptance & Agreement







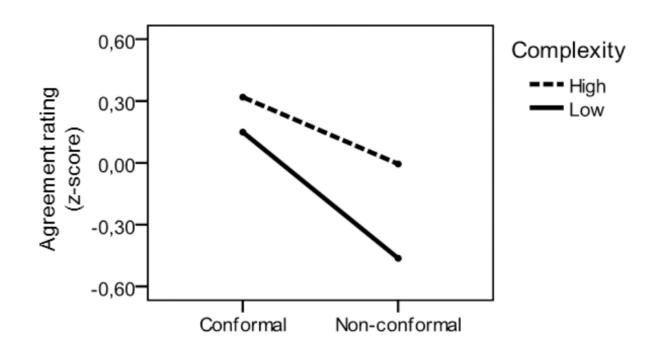
#### Response time







# Interaction of conformance & complexity





## Strategic conformance is important!

- Unique experimental design
  - · Benefit acceptance, agreement and response time
    - Prefer advisories that match own way of working
      - Instinct driven
        - Different strategies
          - Operator sensitive automation



#### Where next?

- Further explore strategic conformance
  - Longitudinal study
    - Inter- and intra-controller consistency
      - Why did controllers disagree with themselves?
        - Risks with manipulating acceptance?
          - Automation transparency





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